

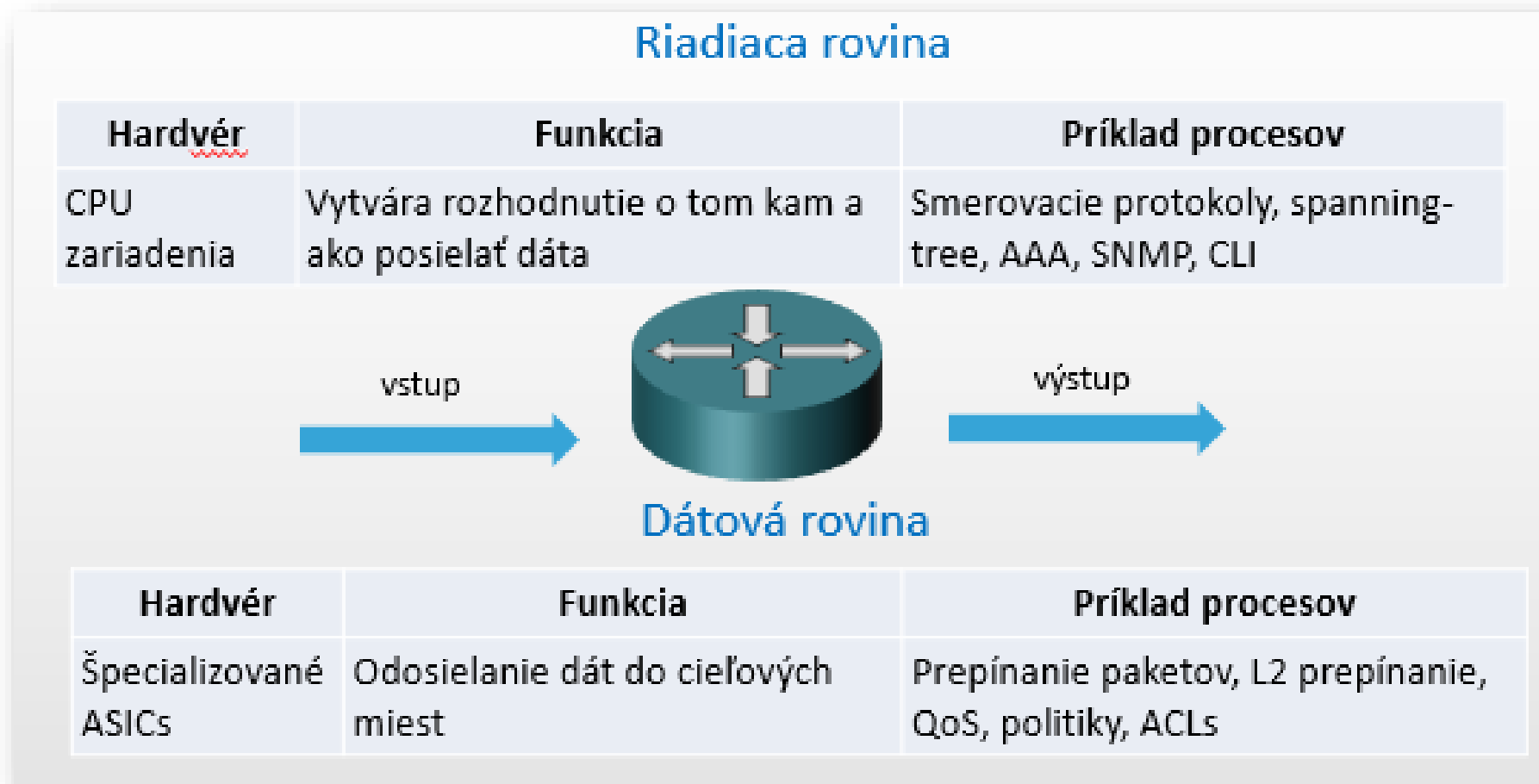
Sieťová programovateľnosť

Multidisciplinárny prístup k výučbe počítačových sietí a kyberbezpečnosti

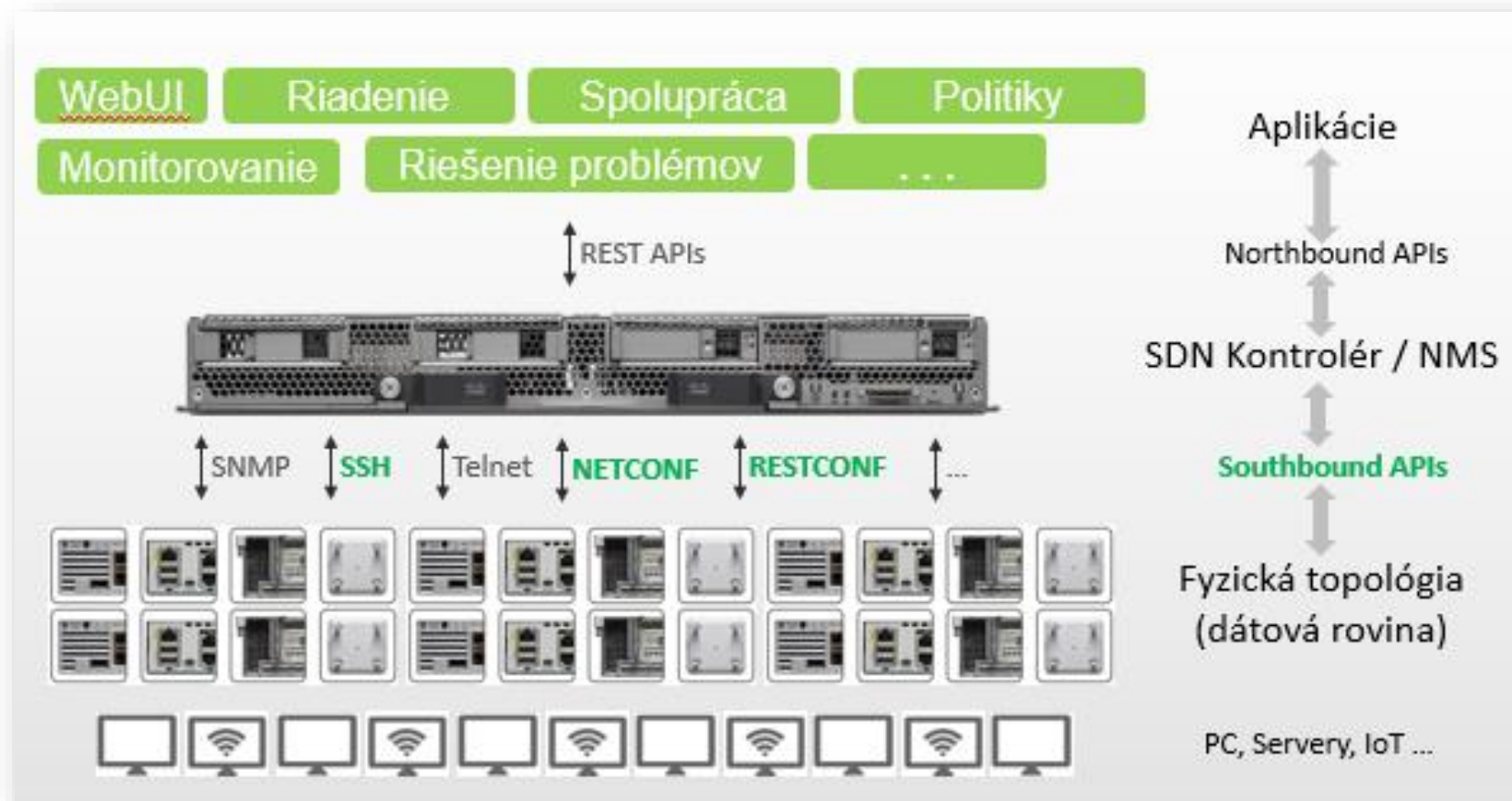
OBSAH

- Sieťová programovateľnosť
- Softvérovo definované siete
- YANG modely a protokoly RESTCONF / NETCONF
- Vzdialená konfigurácia zariadení modelovo riadeným prístupom
- Tvorba vlastného nástroja na penetračné testovanie
- Multidisciplinarita pri vyučovaní

ŠTANDARDNÝ POHĽAD NA SIEŤOVÉ ZARIADENIA

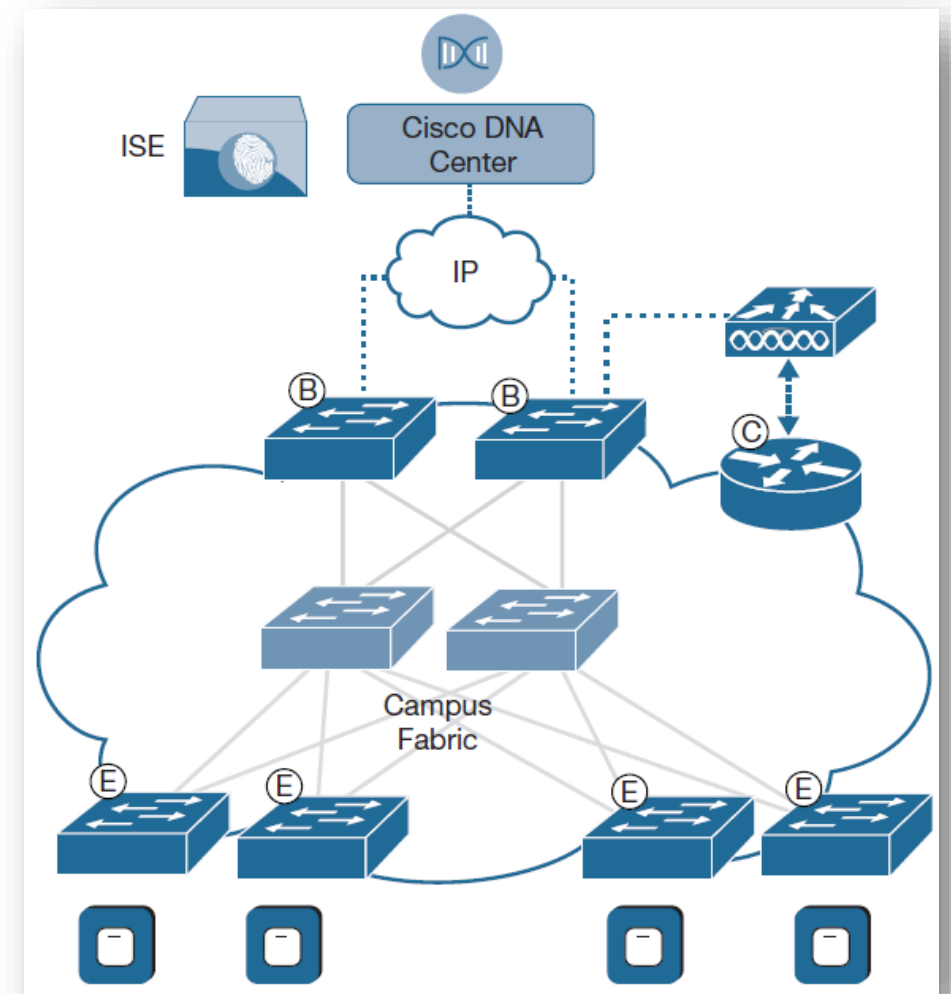


SOFTVÉROVO DEFINOVANÉ SIETE (SDN)



SD-ACCESS

- **Cisco DNA Center** – GUI
- **ISE** – identifikácia, politiky
- **NDP** – analýza dát
- **Zariadenie riadiacej roviny (C)**
- **Hraničné zariadenia (B)**
- **Okrajové zariadenia (E)**
- **WLC** – správa bezdrôtovej siete
- **Campus Fabric** – existujúca fyzická sieť



YANG MODEL

interface

name [String, max 32 chars]

enabled [Boolean]

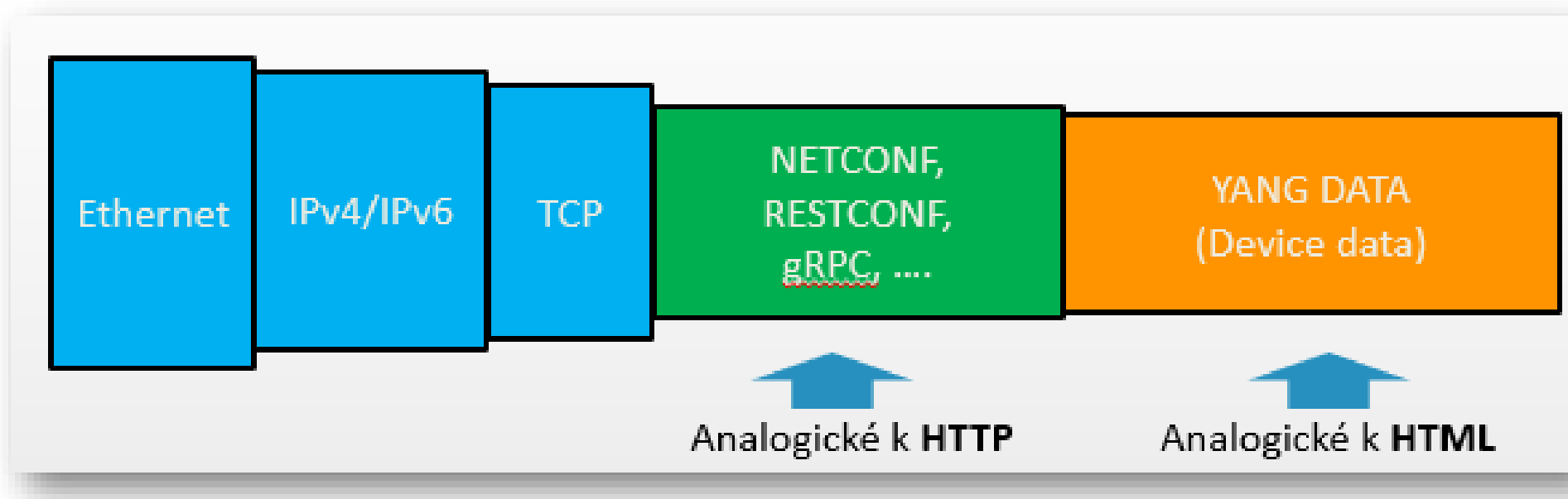
description [String, max 64 chars, optional]

IPv4 Address [Dotted Decimal]

IPv4 Netmask [Integer, prefix length]

...

KONFIGURAČNÉ PROTOKOLY RESTCONF A NETCONF



XML REPRESENTÁCIA DÁT

```
<interface xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-interfaces" xmlns:if="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-interfaces">
  <name>Loopback110</name>
  <type xmlns:ianaift="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:iana-if-type">ianaift:softwareLoopback</type>
  <enabled>true</enabled>
  <ipv4 xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-ip">
    <address>
      <ip>4.3.2.1</ip>
      <netmask>255.255.255.0</netmask>
    </address>
  </ipv4>
  <ipv6 xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-ip">
  </ipv6>
</interface>
```


JSON REPREZENTÁCIA DÁT

```
{  
  "ietf-interfaces:interface": {  
    "name": "Loopback110",  
    "type": "iana-if-type:softwareLoopback",  
    "enabled": true,  
    "ietf-ip:ipv4": {  
      "address": [  
        {  
          "ip": "4.3.2.1",  
          "netmask": "255.255.255.0"  
        }  
      ]  
    },  
    "ietf-ip:ipv6": {}  
  }  
}
```

REST API

- Metóda: GET (vyčítaj), POST (vytvor), PUT (aktualizuj), DELETE (odstráň)
- URL: `http://{RESTCONF_DEVICE}/restconf/data/ietf-interfaces`
- Autentifikácia: Basic HTTP (meno, heslo), OAuth, žiadna
- Prídavné hlavičky: `Content-Type: application/yang-data+json`
- Telo správy: JSON alebo XML dáta

SUMÁR DÔLEŽITÝCH TÉM

- YANG modely
 - JSON / XML
 - REST API
-
- Tvorba používateľského rozhrania
 - Práca s knižnicami – Scapy, Tkinter, json, requests, ...

PRAKTICKÉ UKÁŽKY

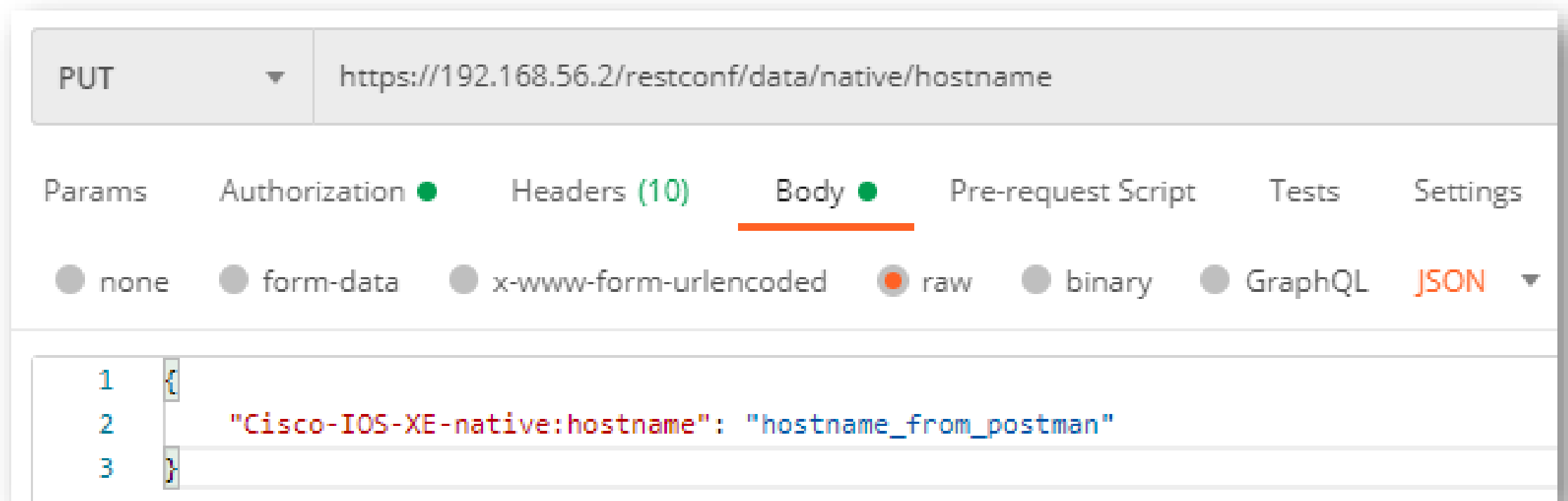
PRÁCA S REST API – POSTMAN - GET

The screenshot shows the Postman interface for a GET request. The URL is `https://192.168.56.2/restconf/data/native/hostname`. The 'Headers' tab is selected, showing two headers: 'Accept' and 'Content-Type', both set to 'application/yang-data+json'. The 'Body' tab is also visible, showing a JSON response: `{ "Cisco-IOS-XE-native:hostname": "CSR1kv" }`.

KEY	VALUE
Accept	application/yang-data+json
Content-Type	application/yang-data+json

```
1 {  
2   "Cisco-IOS-XE-native:hostname": "CSR1kv"  
3 }
```

PRÁCA S REST API – POSTMAN - PUT



The screenshot shows the Postman interface for a PUT request. The URL is `https://192.168.56.2/restconf/data/native/hostname`. The 'Body' tab is selected and underlined. The body type is set to 'raw', and the format is 'JSON'. The request body is a JSON object with one key-value pair: `"Cisco-IOS-XE-native:hostname": "hostname_from_postman"`.

PUT `https://192.168.56.2/restconf/data/native/hostname`

Params Authorization ● Headers (10) Body ● Pre-request Script Tests Settings

● none ● form-data ● x-www-form-urlencoded ● **raw** ● binary ● GraphQL **JSON** ▼

```
1 {  
2   "Cisco-IOS-XE-native:hostname": "hostname_from_postman"  
3 }
```

PRÁCA S REST API – PYTHON - GET

```
1 import json
2 import requests
3 requests.packages.urllib3.disable_warnings()
4
5 #sekcia, ktorá vytvorí http správu na komunikáciu s RESTCONF API
6 url = "https://192.168.56.2:443/restconf/data/native"
7 payload = {}
8 headers = {
9     'Accept': 'application/yang-data+json',
10    'Content-Type': 'application/yang-data+json',
11    'Authorization': 'Basic Y2lzY286Y2lzY28xMjMh'
12 }
13
14 #sekcia, ktorá pošle GET žiadosť a prevedie prijaté dáta do dict(JSON object) štruktúry
15 get_response = requests.request("GET", url, headers=headers, data=payload, verify=False)
16
17 data = get_response.json()
18 print("Nazov zariadenia: " + data["Cisco-IOS-XE-native"]["hostname"])
```

RESTCONF_GET x

```
↑ D:\CEELABS\9_Python\2022_4_5_Python\Code\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:/Users/rp385yq/Desktop/python_app/RESTCONF_GET.py
↓ Nazov zariadenia: hostname_from_postman
```

PRÁCA S REST API – PYTHON - PUT

```
1 import json
2 import requests
3 requests.packages.urllib3.disable_warnings()
4
5 #sekcia, ktorá vytvorí http správu na komunikáciu s RESTCONF API
6 url = "https://192.168.56.2:443/restconf/data/native/hostname"
7 payload = {"Cisco-IOS-XE-native:hostname": "Router_python_restocnf"}
8 headers = {
9     'Accept': 'application/yang-data+json',
10    'Content-Type': 'application/yang-data+json',
11    'Authorization': 'Basic Y2lzY286Y2lzY28xMjMh'
12 }
13
14 #sekcia, ktorá pošle GET žiadosť a prevedie prijaté dáta do dict(JSON object) štruktúry
15 new_put = requests.request("PUT", url, headers=headers, data=json.dumps(payload), verify=False)
16
17 print(new_put)
```

RESTCONF_PUT x

↑ D:\CEELABS\9_Python\2022_4_5_Python\Code\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:/Users/rp385yq/Desktop/python_app

↓ <Response [204]>

SCAPY – TVORBA DÁTOVEJ JEDNOTKY

```
1 from scapy.layers.inet import ICMP, IP
2 from scapy.sendrecv import sr1
3
4 #vytvorenie dátovej jednotky a úprava zvolených polí v hlavičke
5 icmp = IP(src="192.168.56.1", dst="192.168.56.2")/ICMP()/"string_to_send"
6 resp = sr1(icmp, timeout=2)
7
8 if resp:
9     print("Address reachable")
10 else: print("Address unreachable")
```

```
scapy_1 x
D:\CEELABS\9_Python\2022_4_5_Python\Code\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:/Users/rp3
Begin emission:
Finished sending 1 packets.
...*
Received 4 packets, got 1 answers, remaining 0 packets
Address reachable
```

SCAPY – TVORBA DÁTOVEJ JEDNOTKY - OVERENIE

Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
0.002176	192.168.56.1	192.168.56.2	ICMP	56	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000, seq=0/0, ttl=64 (reply in 4)
0.003168	192.168.56.2	192.168.56.1	ICMP	60	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0000, seq=0/0, ttl=255 (request in 3)

Frame 3: 56 bytes on wire (448 bits), 56 bytes captured (448 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{FA58A0F5-06B2-4EA7-8656-523053B15250}, id 0
Internet II, Src: 0a:00:27:00:00:19 (0a:00:27:00:00:19), Dst: PcsCompu_0c:29:10 (08:00:27:0c:29:10)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.56.1, Dst: 192.168.56.2
Internet Control Message Protocol

```
08 00 27 0c 29 10 0a 00 27 00 00 19 08 00 45 00  ..'.)... '.....E.  
00 2a 00 01 00 00 40 01 89 7e c0 a8 38 01 c0 a8  .*....@. ~...8...  
38 02 08 00 f3 1c 00 00 00 00 73 74 72 69 6e 67  8..... ..string  
5f 74 6f 5f 73 65 6e 64                          to_send
```

SCAPY – TVORBA VLASTNÉHO NÁSTROJA NA ODCHYTÁVANIE DÁT ZO SIEŤOVEJ KARTY

```
from scapy.sendrecv import sniff

packets = sniff(filter="icmp", count = 5)
for packet in packets:
    print(packet.load)
```

sniff x

D:\CEELABS\9_Python\2022_4_5_Python\Code\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:/Users/rp385yq/Desktop/python_app/sniff.py

WARNING: Unable to guess datalink type (interface=\Device\NPF_{CE15F75D-7461-4132-B273-1D4AF31940D9} linktype=1). Using <member 'name' of 'Packet' objects>

b'\xfc\xec\xda\t\xc0\x18(\xd2D25\x18\x08\x00E\x00\x00<|g\x00\x00\x80\x01\x00\x00\n\n\n\x13\x8e\xfb\$\x8e\x08\x00L\xe9\x00\x01\x00rabcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwabcdefghi'

b'(\xd2D25\x18\xfc\xec\xda\t\xc0\x18\x08\x00E\x00\x00<\x00\x00\x00\x00\xf8\x01\xfb\x1a\x8e\xfb\$\x8e\n\n\n\x13\x00\x00T\xe9\x00\x01\x00rabcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwabcdefghi'

b'\xfc\xec\xda\t\xc0\x18(\xd2D25\x18\x08\x00E\x00\x00<|h\x00\x00\x80\x01\x00\x00\n\n\n\x13\x8e\xfb\$\x8e\x08\x00L\xe8\x00\x01\x00sabcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwabcdefghi'

b'(\xd2D25\x18\xfc\xec\xda\t\xc0\x18\x08\x00E\x00\x00<\x00\x00\x00\x00\xf8\x01\xfb\x1a\x8e\xfb\$\x8e\n\n\n\x13\x00\x00T\xe8\x00\x01\x00sabcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwabcdefghi'

b'\xfc\xec\xda\t\xc0\x18(\xd2D25\x18\x08\x00E\x00\x00<|i\x00\x00\x80\x01\x00\x00\n\n\n\x13\x8e\xfb\$\x8e\x08\x00L\xe7\x00\x01\x00tabcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwabcdefghi'

TKINTER – TVORBA DESKTOPOVEJ APLIKÁCIE

```
from tkinter import *

def fun():
    print("Function Excecuted")
    print("User input: ", input_variable.get())

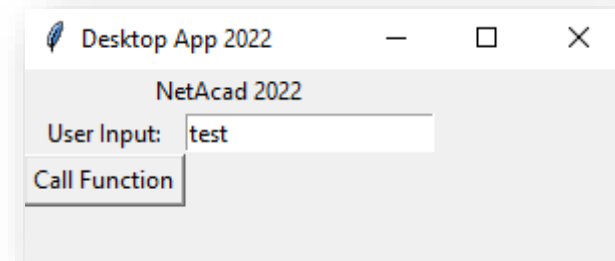
if __name__ == '__main__':
    root = Tk()
    root.title("Desktop App 2022")
    root.geometry("300x100")

    Label(root, text="NetAcad 2022").grid(columnspan=2, row=0)
    Label(root, text="User Input:").grid(column=0, row=1)
    input_variable = StringVar(root, "")
    Entry(root, textvariable = input_variable).grid(column=1, row=1)
    Button(root, text="Call Function", command = fun).grid(column=0, row=4)

    root.mainloop()
```

desktop_app x

```
D:\CEELABS\9_Python\2022_4_5_Python\Code\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:/Users/rp385
Function Excecuted
User input: test
```



MULTIDISCIPLINARITA VO VÝUČBE

- Tvorba desktopovej aplikácie – používateľské rozhranie
- Modelovo riadená správa konfigurácie sieťových zariadení
- Znalosť OSI modelu
- Tvorba vlastného nástroja na penetračné testovanie
- Ukladanie dát do databázy
- Analýza dát štatistickým prístupom / strojovým učením
- Generovanie výstupu (reportu – grafy/pdf) a notifikovanie administrátora

KONTAKT

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